

Multiply Out Brackets and Factorising

1 a) $(x-3)(x^2+4x-1)$
 $= x^3 + 4x^2 - x - 3x^2 - 12x + 3$
 $= x^2 + x - 13x + 3$

b) $(x+4)(2x^2+3x-1)$
 $= 2x^3 + 3x^2 - x + 8x^2 + 12x - 4$
 $= 2x^3 + 11x^2 + 11x - 4$

c) $(x+3)(x^2+4x-12)$
 $= x^3 + 4x^2 - 12x + 3x^2 + 12x - 36$
 $= x^3 + 7x - 36$

d) $(2y-3)(y^2+4y-1)$
 $= 2y^3 + 8y^2 - 2y - 3y^2 - 12y + 3$
 $= 2y^3 + 5y^2 - 14y + 3$

e) $(3x+1)(x^2-5x+4)$
 $= 3x^3 - 15x^2 + 12x + x^2 - 5x - 4$
 $= 3x^3 - 14x^2 - 7x - 4$

f) $(3x-2)(2x^2+x+5)$
 $= 6x^3 + 3x^2 + 15x - 4x^2 - 2x - 10$
 $= 6x^3 - x^2 + 12x - 10$

2 a) $(x+5)(x-3)$ b) $(y-2)(y+3)$ c) $(x+1)(x-8)$
d) $(2p+3)(p-4)$ e) $(2x-1)(x+2)$ f) $(2x-3)(x+2)$
g) $(5-q)(7+q)$ h) $(8-3)(3-5)$ i) $(3m+5)(2m+1)$
j) $(5a+2)(2a-3)$ k) $(3p+8)(3p-2)$ l) $(4+a)(5-5a)$

3 a) $(x+5)(x-5)$ b) $(a+1)(a-1)$ c) $(a+10)(a-10)$
d) $(2p+3)(2p-3)$ e) $(8p+11)(8p-11)$ f) $(6+5u)(6-5u)$
g) $(x+4y)(x-4y)$ h) $(7t+12s)(7t-12s)$ i) $(f+30g)(f-30g)$
j) $5(x+10)(x-10)$ k) $3(w+9)(w-9)$ l) $10(v-2)(v+2)$
m) $3(2p+1)(2p-1)$ n) $5(2r-3s)(2-3s)$ o) $7(y+2z)(y-2z)$
p) $3(3a+4b)(3a-4b)$ q) $5(5d+3e)(5d-3e)$ r) $2(7f+10g)(7f-10g)$

4) a) $(x+3)^2 + 1$ b) $(y-1)^2 + 2$
c) $(z+4)^2 - 26$ d) $(a-5)^2 - 30$
e) $(b+9)^2 - 162$ f) $(c-20)^2 - 399$
g) $(r+\frac{5}{2})^2 - \frac{45}{4}$ h) $(5+\frac{1}{2})^2 + \frac{7}{4}$
i) $(t-\frac{3}{2})^2 - \frac{15}{4}$ j) $(m+\frac{1}{4})^2 + \frac{3}{16}$
k) $(n+0.3)^2 - 1.09$ l) $(w-0.8)^2 + 1.36$

Surds and Indices

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|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1) a) $2\sqrt{3}$ | b) $2\sqrt{5}$ | c) $3\sqrt{3}$ | d) $4\sqrt{2}$ |
| e) $3\sqrt{5}$ | f) $4\sqrt{3}$ | g) $5\sqrt{2}$ | h) $3\sqrt{7}$ |
| i) $5\sqrt{3}$ | j) $2\sqrt{10}$ | k) $7\sqrt{2}$ | l) $10\sqrt{5}$ |
| m) $10\sqrt{2}$ | n) $9\sqrt{2}$ | o) $40\sqrt{2}$ | p) $30\sqrt{10}$ |

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|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 2) a) 3 | b) 7 | c) $2a$ |
| d) $2\sqrt{3}$ | e) $3\sqrt{2}$ | f) $5\sqrt{3}$ |
| g) $\sqrt{10}$ | h) $\sqrt{21}$ | i) $\sqrt{22}$ |
| j) 4 | k) $4\sqrt{3}$ | l) 10 |
| m) $2\sqrt{5}$ | n) $3\sqrt{2}$ | o) $4\sqrt{6}$ |
| p) 30 | q) 30 | r) $15\sqrt{5}$ |

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|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 3) a) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | b) $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}$ | c) $2\sqrt{3}$ | d) $4\sqrt{2}$ |
| e) $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$ | f) $2\sqrt{5}$ | g) $\frac{7\sqrt{3}}{3}$ | h) $\frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5}$ |
| i) $\frac{2\sqrt{21}}{5}$ | j) $\frac{7\sqrt{5}}{10}$ | | |

INDEXES

1) a) $a^3 \times a^4$
 $= \underline{a^7}$

b) $n^{-12} \times n^3$
 $= \underline{n^{-9}}$

c) $c^6 \times c$
 $= \underline{c^7}$

d) $d^{\frac{1}{2}} \times d^{\frac{3}{2}}$
 $= \underline{d^2}$

e) $3a^4 \times 5a^3$
 $= \underline{15a^7}$

f) $4b^9 \times 2b^4$
 $= \underline{8b^{13}}$

g) $8c^3 \times 7c$
 $= \underline{56c^4}$

h) $\frac{v^6}{v^2} = \underline{v^4}$

i) $y^9 \cdot y^{-5}$
 $= \underline{y^4}$

j) $\frac{k^3}{k} = \underline{k^2}$

k) $\frac{12c^5}{6c^3} = \underline{2c^2}$

l) $\frac{43f^{10}}{6f^{-4}} = \underline{8f^{14}}$

m) $30c^5 \cdot c^4$
 $= \underline{30c^9}$

n) $(c^6)^5 = \underline{c^{30}}$

o) $(y^7)^{-5} = \underline{y^{-35}}$

p) $(6h^5)^3 = \underline{216h^{15}}$

q) $(2x^{-2})^3$
 $= \underline{32x^{-10}}$

r) $(xy)^5$
 $= \underline{x^5y^5}$

s) $(x^2y^3)x^4$
 $= \underline{x^6y^3}$

t) $(h^3k^5)^{-3}$
 $= \underline{h^{-12}k^{-40}}$

2) a) $k^3 \cdot (k^2)^{-2}$
 $= k^3 \times k^{-4}$
 $= \underline{k^{-1}}$

b) $6x^5 - 2x^2$
 $= \underline{3x^3 - 1}$

c) $b^{\frac{1}{2}} \times b^{\frac{3}{2}}$
 $= \underline{b^2}$

d) $\frac{3a^3 \times 2a}{a^2}$
 $= \underline{6a^4}$

e) $a^2(2a^{-\frac{1}{2}} + a)$
 $= (a^2 \times 2a^{-\frac{1}{2}}) + (a^2 \times a)$
 $= \underline{2a^{\frac{3}{2}} + a^3}$

f) $a^{\frac{3}{5}}(a^{\frac{2}{5}} - a^{-\frac{3}{5}})$
 $= (a^{\frac{3}{5}} \times a^{\frac{2}{5}}) - (a^{\frac{3}{5}} \times a^{-\frac{3}{5}})$
 $= \underline{a^{\frac{5}{5}} - a^0}$
 $= \underline{a^1 - 1}$

g) $a^{\frac{1}{2}}(a^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2)$
 $= (a^{\frac{1}{2}} \times a^{\frac{1}{2}}) - (a^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 2)$
 $= \underline{a - 2a^{\frac{1}{2}}}$

h) $x^{\frac{1}{2}}(3x - x^{-2})$
 $= \underline{3x^{\frac{3}{2}} - x^{-\frac{3}{2}}}$

Algebraic Fractions

a) $\frac{2}{a+1} + \frac{3}{a}$

$$= \frac{2a+3(a+1)}{a(a+1)}$$

$$= \frac{2a+3a+3}{a(a+1)}$$

$$= \frac{5a+3}{a(a+1)}$$

b) $\frac{4}{w+3} - \frac{7}{w}$

$$= \frac{4w-7(w+3)}{w(w+3)}$$

$$= \frac{4w-7w-21}{w(w+3)}$$

$$= \frac{-3w-21}{w(w+3)}$$

$$= \frac{-3(w+7)}{w(w+3)}$$

c) $\frac{6}{e-5} + \frac{9}{e}$

$$= \frac{6e+9(e-5)}{e(e-5)}$$

$$= \frac{6e+9e-45}{e(e-5)}$$

$$= \frac{15e-45}{e(e-5)}$$

$$= \frac{15(e-3)}{e(e-5)}$$

d) $\frac{5}{m} - \frac{3}{m+2}$

$$= \frac{5(m+2)-3m}{m(m+2)}$$

$$= \frac{5m+10-3m}{m(m+2)}$$

$$= \frac{-3m+10}{m(m+2)}$$

e) $\frac{1}{r} + \frac{9}{r-7}$

$$= \frac{r-7+9r}{r(r-7)}$$

$$= \frac{10r-7}{r(r-7)}$$

f) $\frac{1}{v} - \frac{3}{v-9}$

$$= \frac{7(v-9)-3v}{v(v-9)}$$

$$= \frac{7v-63-3v}{v(v-9)}$$

$$= \frac{4v-63}{v(v-9)}$$

g) $\frac{3}{b+1} + \frac{2}{b+3}$

$$= \frac{3(b+3)+2(b+1)}{(b+1)(b+3)}$$

$$= \frac{3b+9+2b+2}{(b+1)(b+3)}$$

$$= \frac{5b+11}{(b+1)(b+3)}$$

h) $\frac{4}{n-5} + \frac{6}{n+2}$

$$= \frac{4(n+2)+6(n-5)}{(n-5)(n+2)}$$

$$= \frac{4n+8+6n-30}{(n-5)(n+2)}$$

$$= \frac{10n-22}{(n-5)(n+2)}$$

i) $\frac{5}{s+4} - \frac{3}{s+7}$

$$= \frac{5(s+7)-3(s+4)}{(s+4)(s+7)}$$

$$= \frac{5s+35-3s-12}{(s+4)(s+7)}$$

$$= \frac{-3s+23}{(s+4)(s+7)}$$

$$j) \frac{7}{t-2} - \frac{9}{t+5}$$

$$= \frac{7(t+5) - 9(t-2)}{(t-2)(t+5)}$$

$$= \frac{7t+35 - 9t+18}{(t-2)(t+5)}$$

$$= \frac{-2t+53}{(t-2)(t+5)}$$

$$k) \frac{5}{x-1} + \frac{1}{x-7}$$

$$= \frac{5(x-7) + (x-1)}{(x-1)(x-7)}$$

$$= \frac{5x-35+x-1}{(x-1)(x-7)}$$

$$= \frac{6x-36}{(x-1)(x-7)}$$

$$= \frac{6(x-6)}{(x-1)(x-7)}$$

$$l) \frac{9}{y-8} - \frac{6}{y-5}$$

$$= \frac{9(y-5) - 6(y-8)}{(y-8)(y-5)}$$

$$= \frac{9y-45 - 6y+48}{(y-8)(y-5)}$$

$$= \frac{3y+3}{(y-8)(y-5)}$$

$$= \frac{3(y+1)}{(y-8)(y-5)}$$

Circle

$$1) \text{Sector} = \frac{3}{360} \times \pi r^2$$
$$= \frac{54}{360} \times \pi \times 7.3^2$$
$$= \underline{25.1 \text{cm}^2}$$

$$2) \text{Large sector} = \frac{160}{360} \times \pi r^2 \quad \text{Small sector} = \frac{160}{360} \times \pi \times 10^2$$
$$= 452.4 \text{ inches}^2 \quad = 139.6 \text{ inches}^2$$
$$\text{Shaded area} = 452.4 - 139.6 = \underline{312.8 \text{ inches}^2}$$

$$3) \text{Arc} = \frac{2}{360} \times \pi d$$
$$= \frac{72}{360} \times \pi \times 10$$
$$= \underline{6.28 \text{cm}}$$

$$4) \text{Arc} = \frac{2}{360} \times \pi r d$$
$$\text{Arc} = \frac{110}{360} \times \pi \times 10 \quad (\text{circumference})$$
$$\text{Arc} = \frac{110}{360} \times 40.8$$
$$\text{Arc} = \underline{12.5 \text{cm}}$$

Volume of Solids

1) a) $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$
 $V = \frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 3.2^2 \times 10$
 $\underline{V = 107.2 \text{ cm}^3}$

b) $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$
 $V = \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 5.7^3$
 $\underline{V = 775.7 \text{ cm}^3}$

c) $V = Ah$
 $V = 124 \times 16$
 $\underline{V = 1984 \text{ mm}^3}$

d) $V = \pi r^2 h$
 $V = \pi \times 10^2 \times 50$
 $\underline{V = 15707.96 \text{ cm}^3}$

2) $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ $V = \pi r^2 h$ Total volume =
 $V = \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 4^3$ $V = \pi \times 4^2 \times 15$ $268.1 + 753.98$
 $\underline{V = 268.1 \text{ mm}^3}$ $V = 753.98 \text{ mm}^3$ $= \underline{1022.1 \text{ mm}^3}$

3) $V = \pi r^2 h$ $V = \pi r^2 h$ Total volume =
 $V = \pi \times 41^2 \times 900$ $V = \pi \times 37^2 \times 900$ $4752915.5 - 3870756.3$
 $\underline{V = 4752915.5 \text{ mm}^3}$ $V = 3870756.3$ $= 882159.2$
 $\underline{= 382000 \text{ mm}^3 \text{ to 3.s.f}}$

4) a) $V = \pi r^2 h$ b) $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$
 $V = \pi \times 1.5^2 \times 15$ $5.7 = \frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 1.5^2 \times h$
 $\underline{V = 106.03 \text{ m}^3}$ $17.1 = \pi \times 1.5^2 = h$
 $\underline{\frac{17.1}{\pi \times 1.5^2} = h}$

$$\underline{h = 2.4 \text{ m}}$$

5) a) $V = \pi r^2 h$ b) $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$
 $V = \pi \times 5^2 \times 15$ $1180 = \frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 7^2 \times h$
 $\underline{V = 1178.1 \text{ cm}^3}$ $3540 = \pi \times 7^2 \times h$
 $\underline{V = 1180 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ to 3.s.f}}$ $\underline{\frac{3540}{\pi \times 7^2} = h}$
 $\underline{h = 22.996}$
 $\underline{h = 23 \text{ cm}}$