

## 54 Homework

① a)  $m = \frac{6-2}{5-1} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$     b)  $m = \frac{-3-4}{0-0} = \text{undefined}$ .

$$y = mx + c$$

$$x = 0$$

$$2 = 1 \times 1 + c$$

$$c) \quad -5 = \frac{1}{2}(-3) + c$$

$$c = 1$$

$$-5 = -1.5 + c$$

$$y = x + 1$$

$$c = -3.5$$

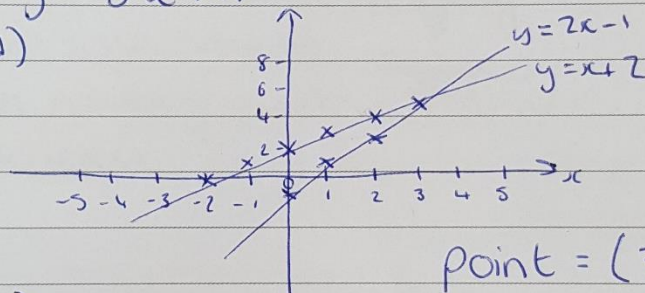
$$y = \frac{1}{2}x - 3\frac{1}{2}$$

d)  $-1 = -3(5) + c$

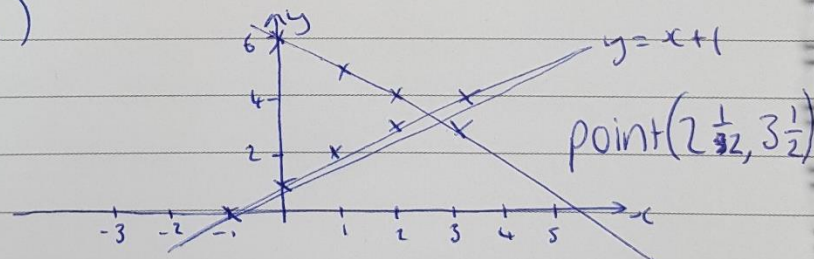
$$c = -1 + 15 = 14$$

$$y = -3x + 14$$

② a)



b)



③  $3 \times \textcircled{1} \quad 15g + 6h = 21$

$2 \times \textcircled{2} \quad 4g - 6h = 36$

$$\hline 19g = 57$$

$$g = 3$$

use ①  $15g + 6h = 21$

$$45g = 31$$

$$g = \frac{31}{45} = 1\frac{1}{3}$$

$$15 + 2h = 7$$

$$2h = -8, \quad h = -4.$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{ a) } x+y=18 \quad \text{b) } 7x+4y=84$$

$$\text{c) } -4 \times \textcircled{1} \quad -4x-4y=-72$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \underline{7x+4y=84}$$

$$3x=12$$

$$x=4$$

$$\text{use } \textcircled{1} \quad y=14.$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{ a) } 2a^3+4a^2+8a-5a^2-10a-20=2a^3-a^2-2a-20$$

$$\text{b) } (g^2+g-6)(g-1)=g^3+g^2-6g-g^2-g+6 \\ =g^3-7g+6$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \begin{array}{c} \triangle \\ \hline \square \end{array} \quad A = \frac{1}{2} \times b \times h = \frac{1}{2} \times w \times 4 = 2w$$

$$A = L \times B = 9w \quad \text{Total area} = 11w$$

$$V = 2640 = 20 \times 11w$$

$$2640 = 220w \quad \text{width} = 12\text{m}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \text{ a) } f(-3) = 20 - 2(-3)^2$$

$$= 20 - 2(9)$$

$$= 20 - 18 = 2$$

$$\text{b) } f(x) = -12 = 20 - 2x^2$$

$$-32 = -2x^2$$

$$16 = x^2$$

$$x = \pm 4.$$