

## N5 - Similar Shapes - Solutions

### 1. 2010 Paper 2 Q.7

$$\text{Volume SF} = \frac{16000}{200} = 8 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{Volume SF} = (\text{length SF})^3 \quad \text{so } \sqrt[3]{\quad} \text{ to get length SF.}$$

$$\text{length SF} = \sqrt[3]{8} = 2 \quad \checkmark$$

$$h = 12 \times 2$$
$$h = 24 \text{ cm}$$

so The height of the salon size bottle is 24 cm

(3w)

### 2. 2009 Paper 2 Q.4

$$\text{length SF} = 10/4 = 5/2 \quad \checkmark$$

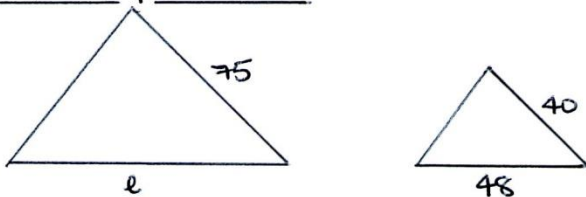
$$\text{area SF} = (5/2)^2$$
$$= 25/4 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{Area of larger magnet} = 25/4 \times 18$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{Area} = 112.5 \text{ cm}^2}} \quad \checkmark$$

(3w)

### 3. 2007 Paper 1 Q.8



$$\text{length SF} = 75/40 \quad \checkmark$$

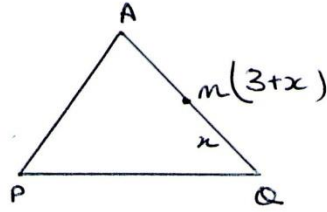
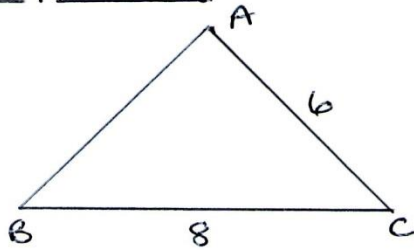
$$l = \frac{75}{40} \times 48 = \frac{15}{8} \times 6$$

$$l = 90 \quad \checkmark$$

- The ironing board does meet the requirements as it is 10cm longer than 80cm.  $\checkmark$

(3RE)

4. 2006 Paper 2 Q.11



(a)  $AQ = (3+x)$  ✓

(1 RE)

(b) length SF =  $\frac{(3+x)}{6}$  ✓

$$PQ = \frac{(3+x)}{6} \times 8$$

$$PQ = \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2x}{6}\right) \times 8$$

$$PQ = 4 + \frac{8x}{6}$$

$$PQ = \left(4 + \frac{4x}{3}\right) \text{ cm}$$

(3 RE)

5. 2006 Paper 1 Q7

$$\text{length SF} = \frac{21}{14} = \frac{3}{2} \checkmark$$

$$\text{volume SF} = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{27}{8} \checkmark$$

$$\text{Volume} = \frac{27}{8} \times 160 \checkmark$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{Volume} = 540 \text{ ml}}} \checkmark$$

(4 ku)

6. 2003 Paper 2 Q.9

$$\text{length SF} = \frac{9}{6} = \frac{3}{2} \checkmark$$

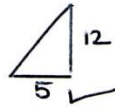
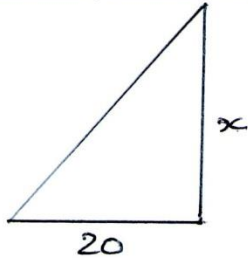
$$\text{Volume SF} = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{27}{8} \checkmark$$

$$\text{Volume} = 30 \times \frac{27}{8} \checkmark$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{Volume} = 101.25 \text{ ml}}} \checkmark$$

(3 ku)

7. 2005 Paper 2 Q.5



(1 mark for recognising similar shapes)

$$\text{length sf} = 20/5 = 4 \quad \checkmark$$

$$x = 4 \times 12$$
$$x = 48 \quad \checkmark$$

(4RE)

The height of the tower is 48 m.

8. 1999 Paper 2 Q.8

$$\text{length sf} = \frac{30}{20}$$
$$= 3/2 \quad \checkmark$$

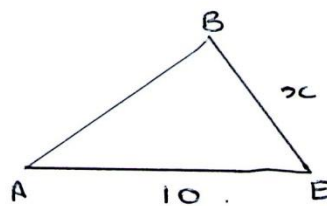
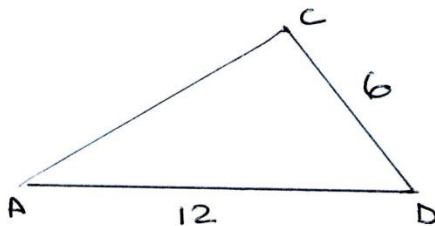
$$\text{Volume sf} = (3/2)^3 = 27/8 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{Volume} = 27/8 \times 0.8 \quad \checkmark$$

(3ku)

$$\underline{\underline{\text{Volume of jug} = 2.7 \text{ litre}}}$$

9. 1998 Paper 1 Q.5



$$\text{length sf} = 10/12 = 5/6$$

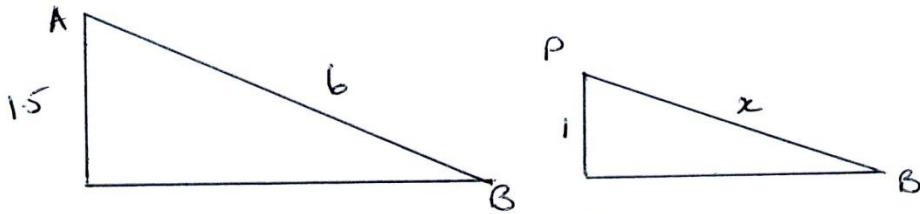
$$x = 5/6 \times 6$$

$$x = 30/6$$

$$x = 5$$

$$\underline{\underline{BE = 5 \text{ cm}}}$$

10. 2002 Paper 2 Q.12



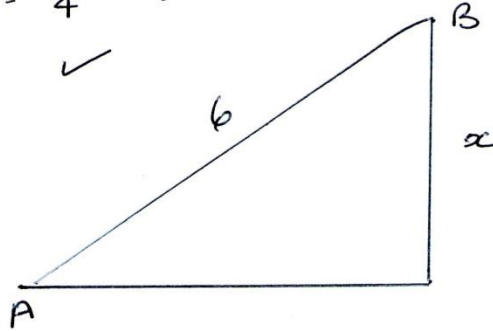
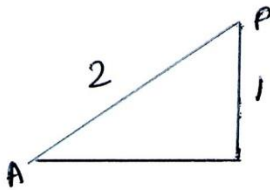
$$\text{length SF} = 1.5 = \frac{2}{3} \quad \checkmark$$

$$x = 6 \times \frac{2}{3} \quad (\text{can use } \frac{1}{1.5} \times 6)$$

$$x = 4 \quad \checkmark$$

$$AP = 6 - 4 \quad \checkmark$$

$$AP = 2$$



$$\text{length SF} = \frac{6}{2} = 3 \quad \checkmark$$

$$x = 3 \times 1 = 3 \quad \checkmark$$

(5RE)

The height of B above the ground is 3m

11. 1990 Paper 1 (ku)

$$\text{length SF} = \frac{200}{160} = 1.25 \text{ or } \left(\frac{5}{4}\right) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{Volume SF} = (1.25)^3 = 1.953125 \text{ or } \left(\frac{125}{64}\right) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{Price of large tube} = \frac{125}{64} \times 10.12$$

$$= 2.1875 \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\pounds 2.19}}$$

(3ku)